



Pathology and Laboratory Medicine

ALPHA 1-ANTITRYPYSIN CLEARANCE, FAECES AND SERUM



Turnaround Time: 10 days

Alternate Name(s):

Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Clearance Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Clearance Alpha1 Antitrypsin Clearance Alpha 1 Antitrypsin Clearance

Specimen:

FAECES:

Collect all faeces produced within a 24-hour period in fecal collection containers provided by the Core Laboratory upon request. If no specimen is obtained within 24 hours, extend collection time to 48 to 72 hours. Document time frame (duration of collection) on container.

SERUM:

Adult	Pediatric
5 mL Gold top	0-2 years: 2 x 0.5 mL Red or Gold
Vacutainer tube	top Microtainer
	2-10 years: 3 mL Red top
	Vacutainer tube

Collection Information:

Both feces and serum are required.

Blood must be drawn during the stool collection period.

Blood and stool sample must be delivered to the laboratory together.

Minimum volume of serum required is 0.5 mL. Ship entire fecal collection.

Use of any preservative/fixative will be cause for sample rejection.

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Laboratory: Core Lab



Requisition:

GENERAL LABORATORY REQUISITION



Method of Analysis: Nephelometry



Test Schedule: Referred out Monday-Thursday



Referred Out Location: In-Common Laboratories





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Reference Ranges:

Clearance:	≤27 mL/24 hours
Fecal alpha1-antitrypsin:	≤54 mg/dL
Serum alpha1-antitrypsin:	100-190 mg/dL

Interpretive Comments:

Patients with protein-losing enteropathies generally have alpha1-antitrypsin clearance values >50 mL/24 hours.

Borderline elevations above the normal range are equivocal for protein-losing enteropathies.

Storage and Shipment:

Store and ship faeces (entire collection) and serum frozen. Faeces and serum should be shipped together. Specimens shipped separately may delay testing.